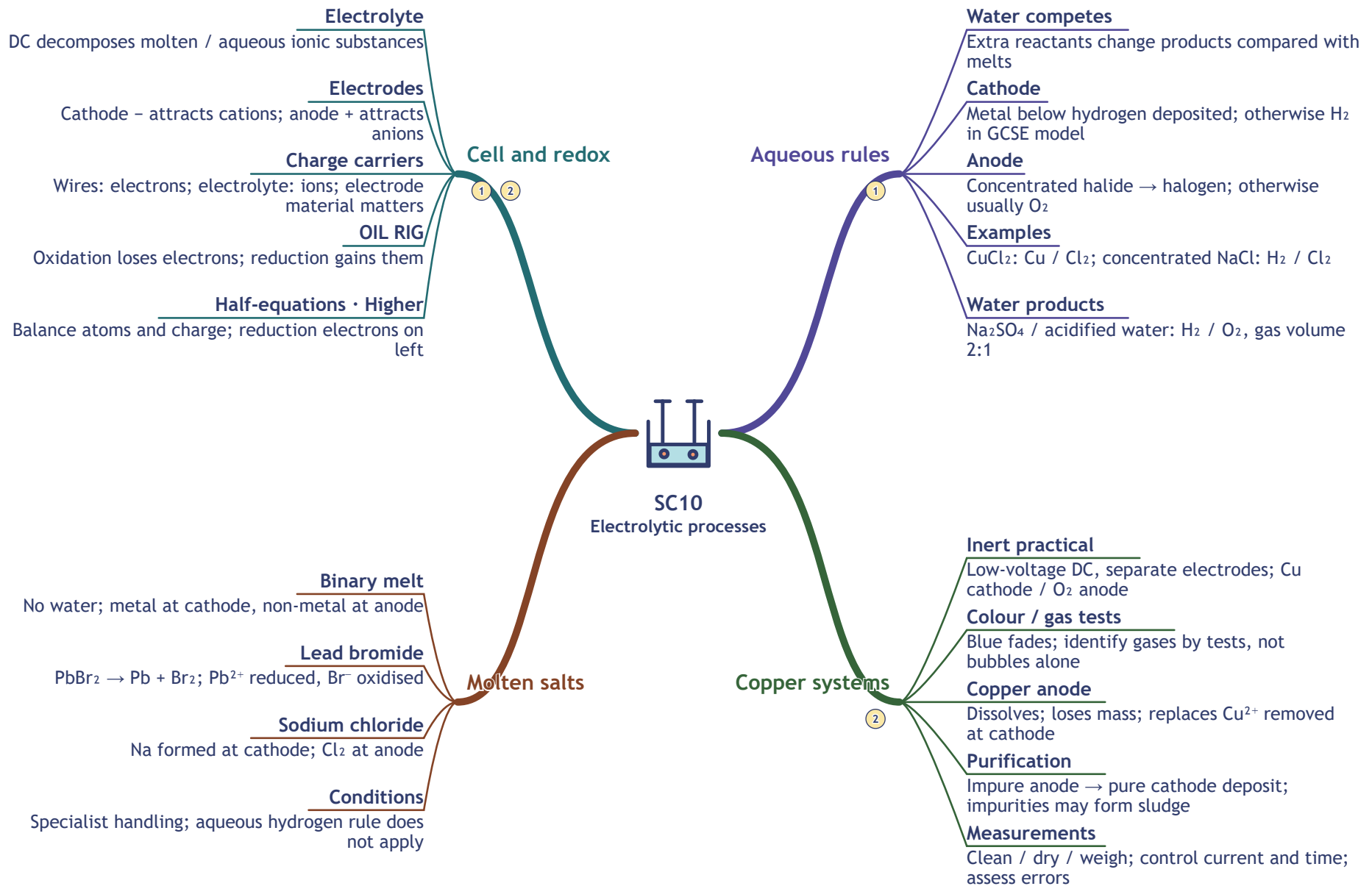




1. Cell and redox → Aqueous rules: Electrode products depend on competing ions and conditions.
2. Cell and redox → Copper systems: Reactive copper anodes change the electrolysis products.