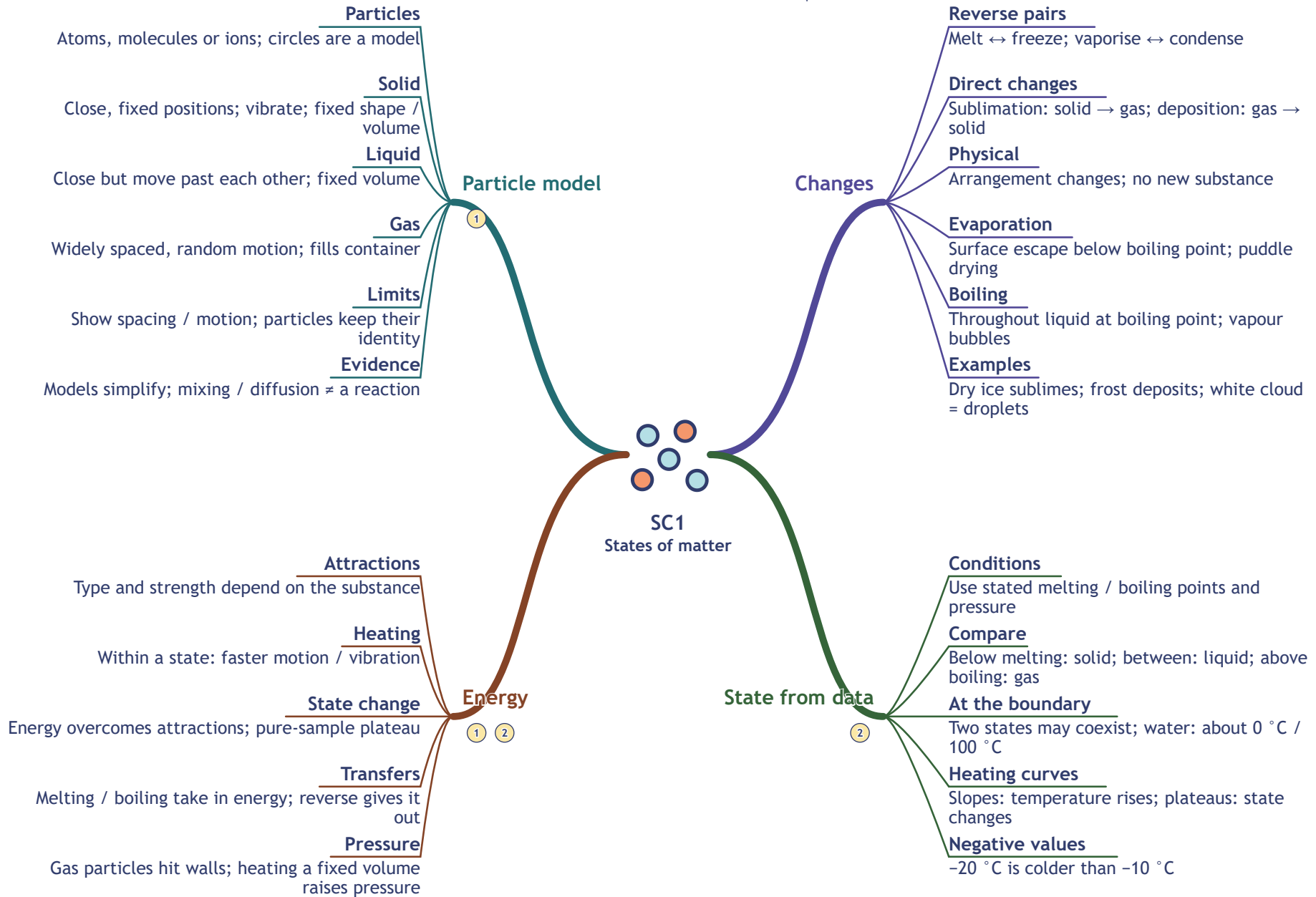




1. Particle model → Energy: Energy changes particle motion and separation.
2. Energy → State from data: State changes explain heating-curve plateaus.