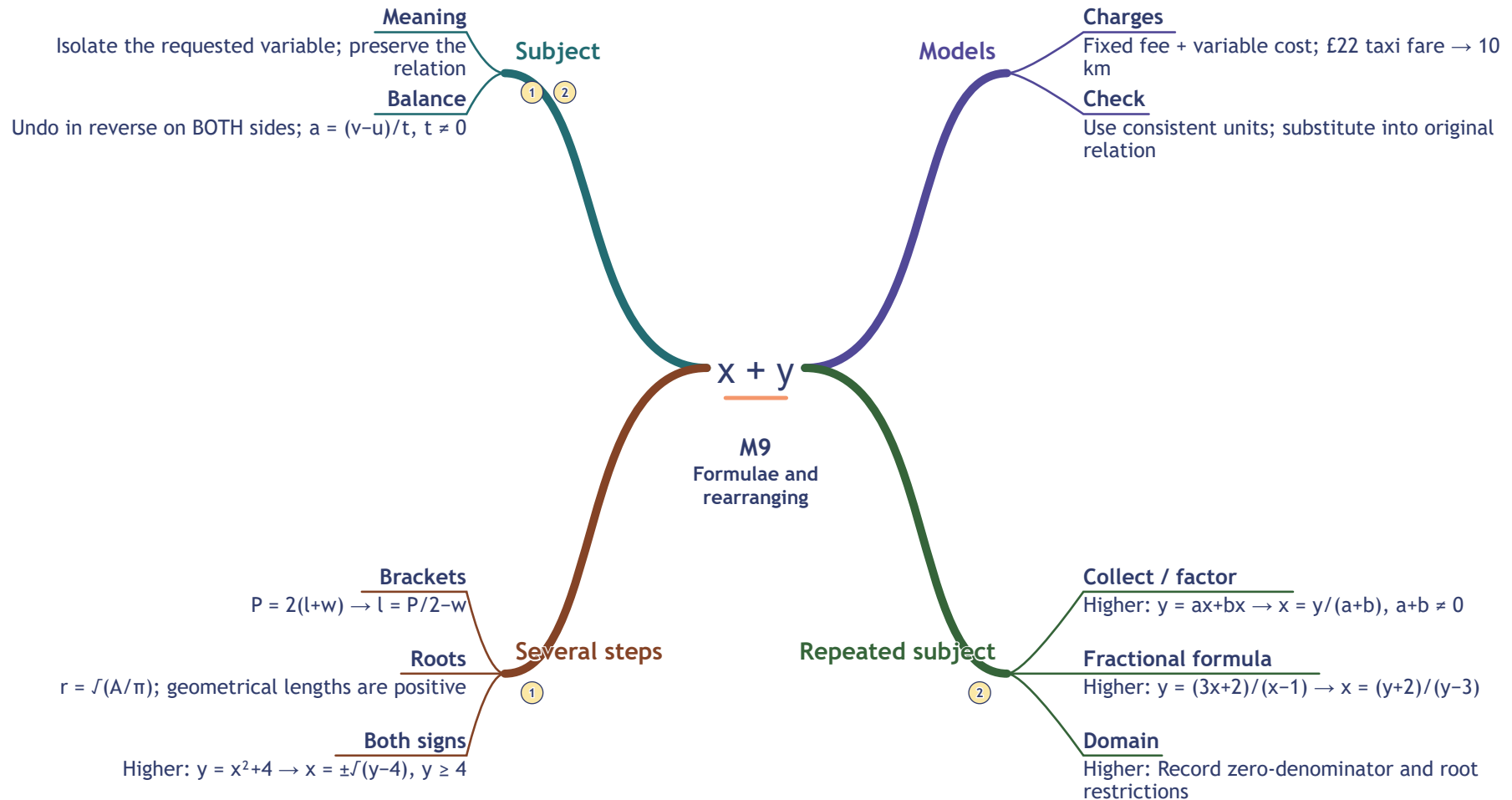




1. Subject $\rightarrow$ Several steps: Inverse operations isolate a formula subject
2. Repeated subject $\rightarrow$ Subject: Factoring collects repeated subject terms