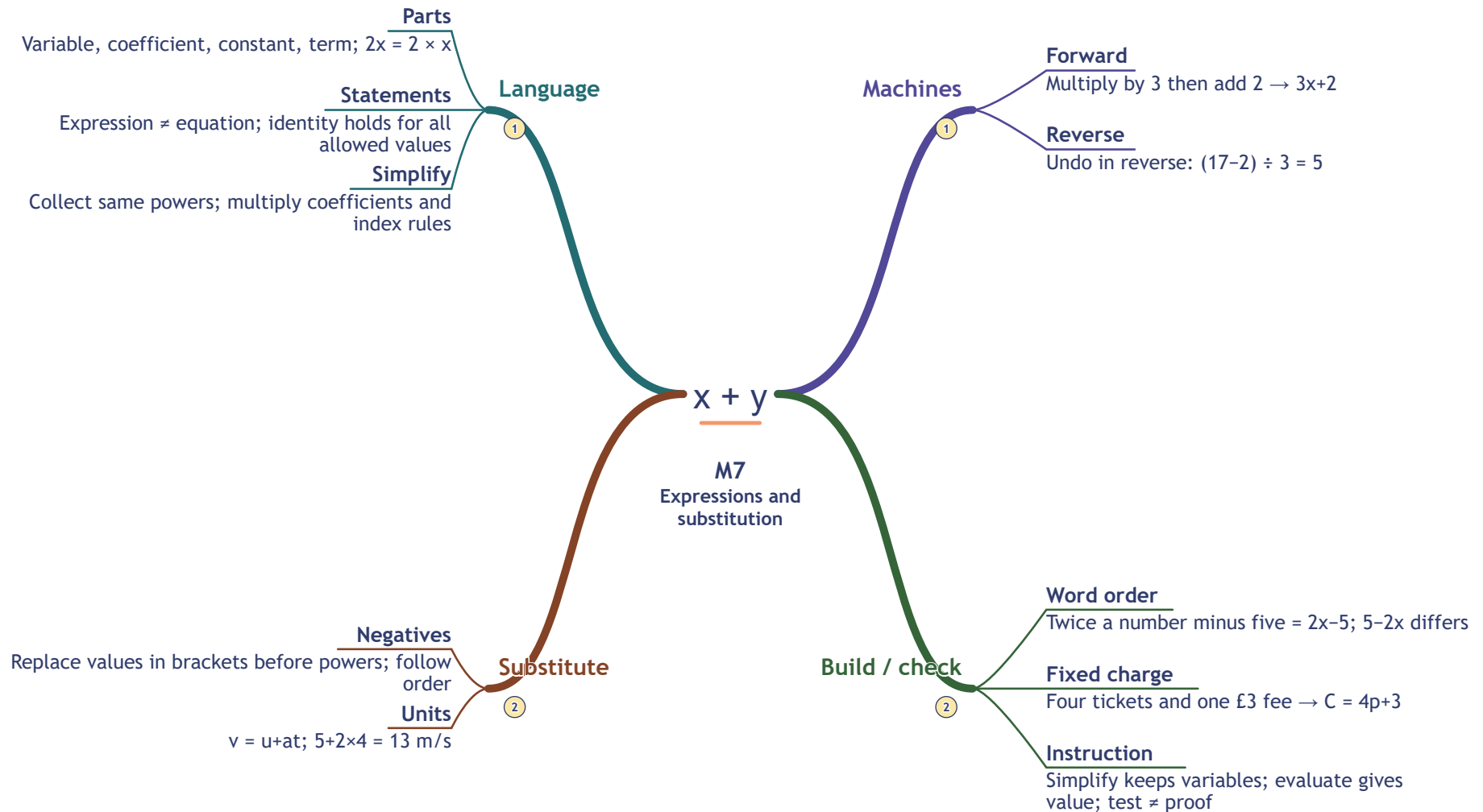




1. Language $\rightarrow$ Machines: Algebraic language describes the machine
2. Substitute $\rightarrow$ Build / check: Substitution checks a model at a given input