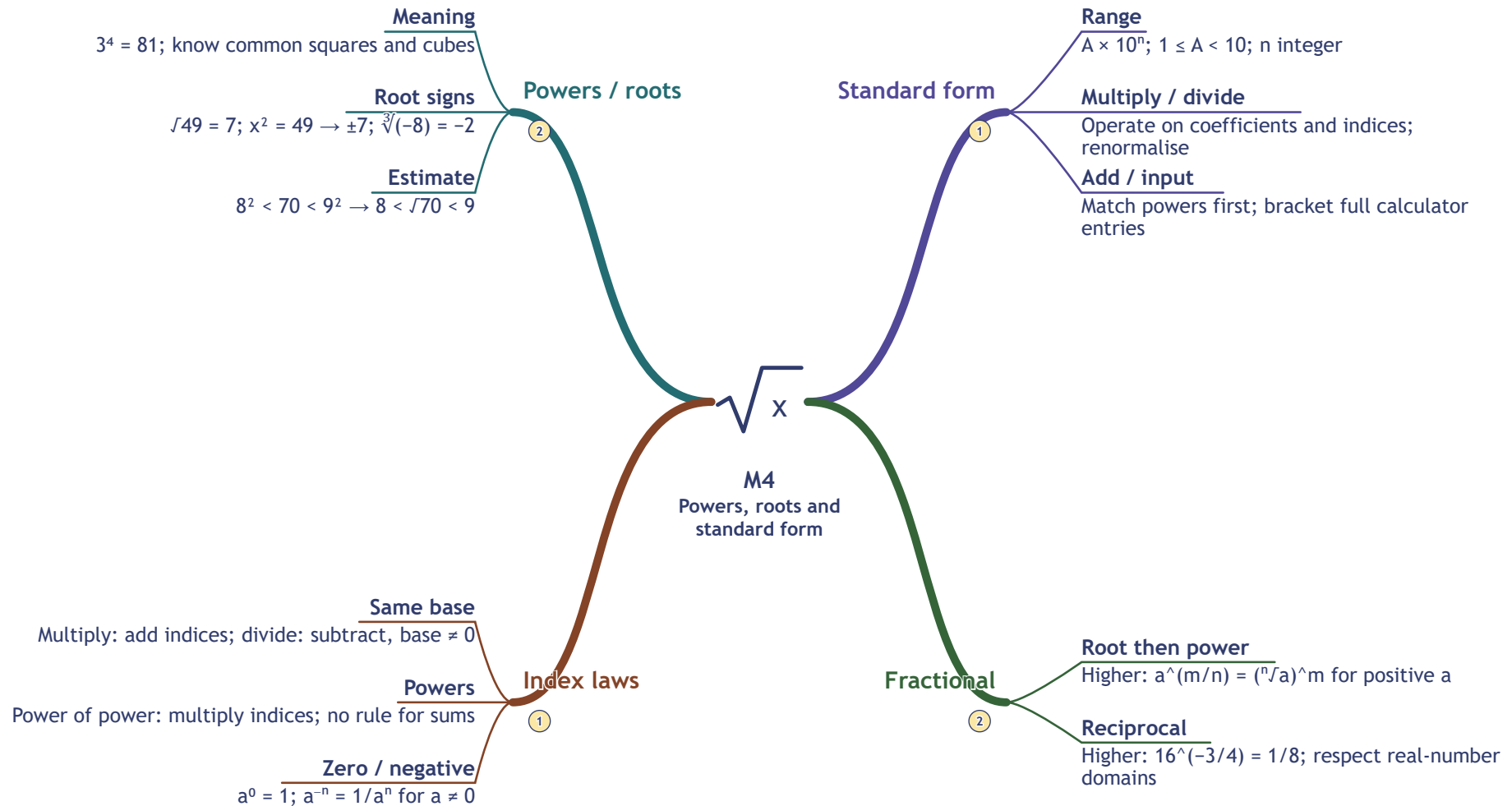




1. Index laws  $\rightarrow$  Standard form: Index laws simplify standard-form arithmetic
2. Powers / roots  $\rightarrow$  Fractional: Fractional powers extend root operations