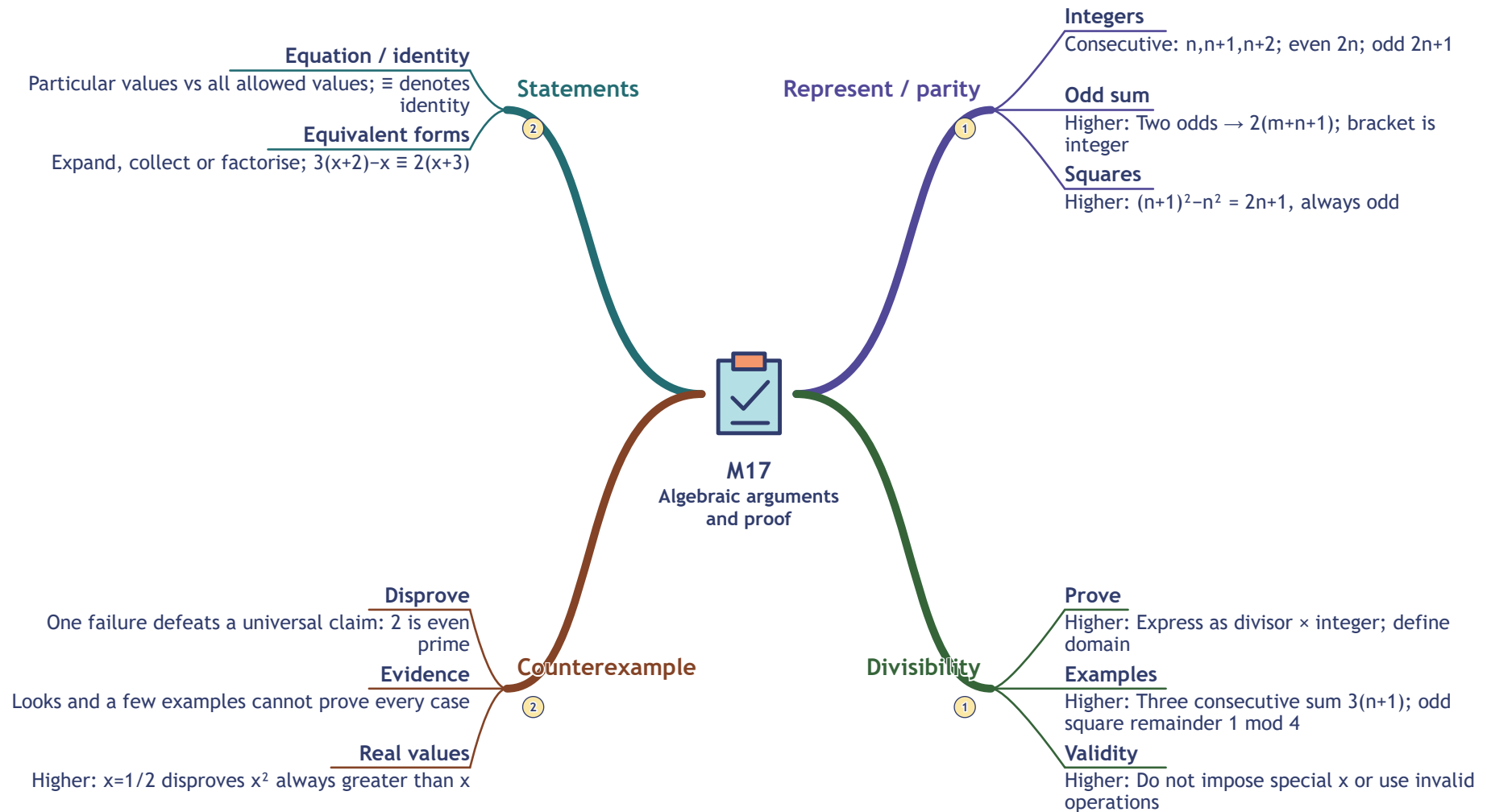




1. Represent / parity $\rightarrow$ Divisibility: Representation turns general claims into algebra
2. Counterexample $\rightarrow$ Statements: A counterexample disproves a universal statement