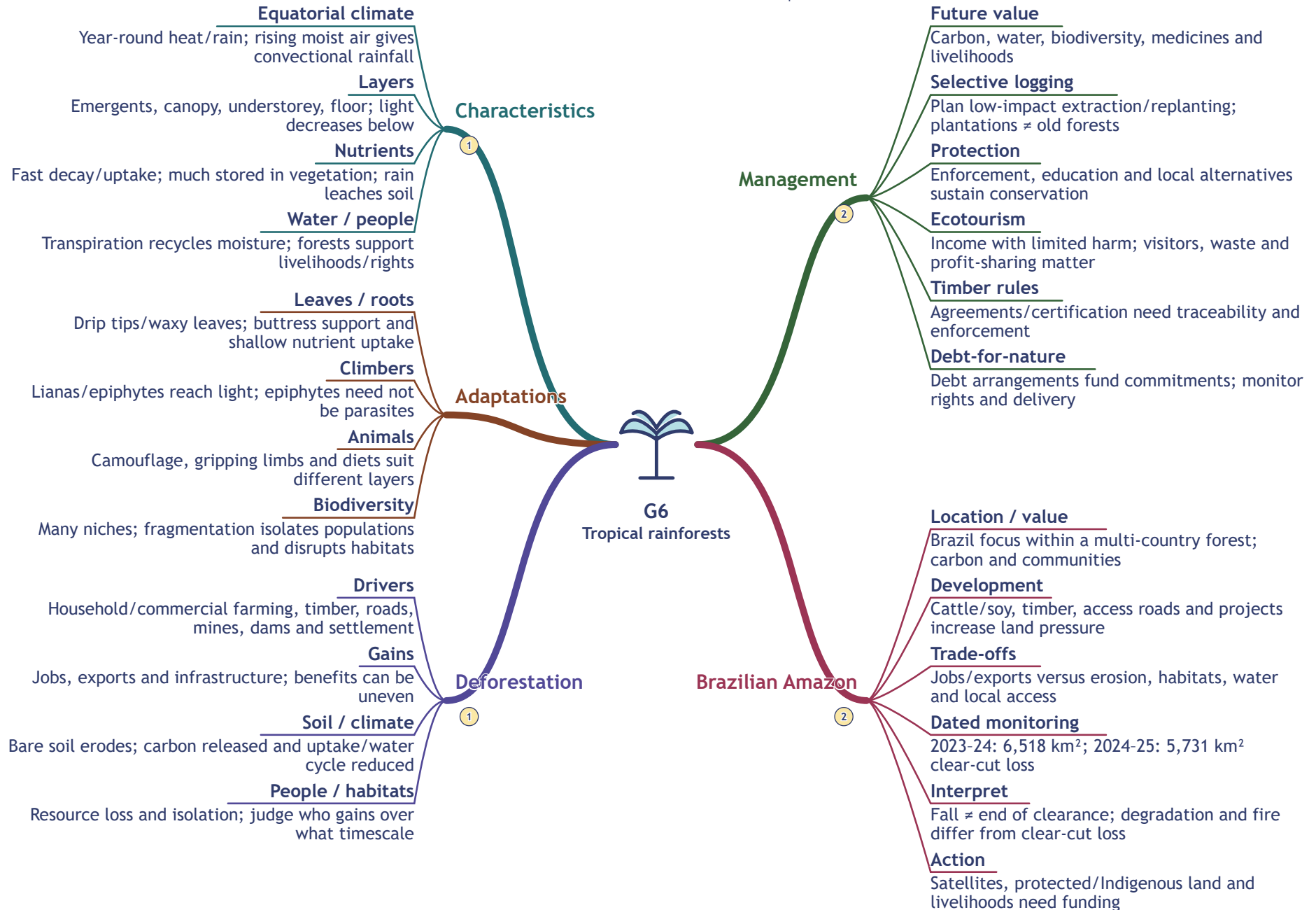




1. Characteristics → Deforestation: Clearance disrupts nutrients, water cycling and carbon storage

2. Management → Brazilian Amazon: Monitoring and local rights support forest protection