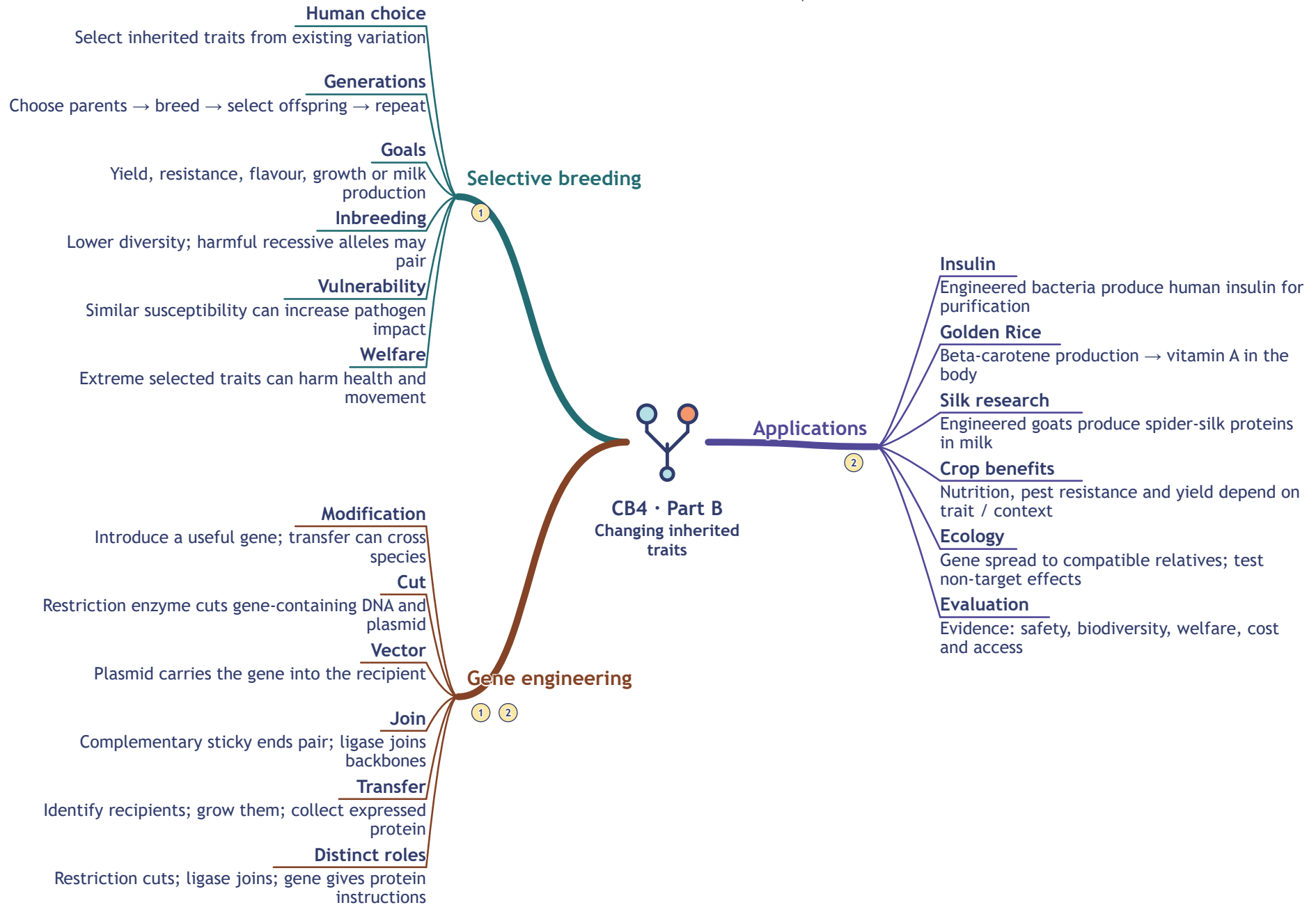




1. Selective breeding → Gene engineering: Selection uses existing variation; engineering transfers genes.

2. Gene engineering → Applications: Transferred genes provide useful protein instructions.